

HS Code	Ex	Commodity	Type	Country	Details
10000	Livestock		Safeguard	Korea	Special emergency (including provisional) tariffs on import surge threatening or causing material injury (Art.12-3 of Customs Act.). Seasonal duties (Art.15-2 of Customs Act.) and Adjustment duties (Art.12-2 of Customs Act.) to protect competitively weak domestic industries.
10000 00	Live Animals		Standards	Korea	Quarantine arrangements, Animal import plan, health and vaccination certificates, on board inspections, prior to unloading, laboratory testing and epidemiological investigations.
10000 00	Live Animals		Subsidy	Korea	Direct export subsidies to lower marketing costs.
20000	Bovine Meat		Standards	Iran	More stringent than OIE Terrestrial Animal Health Code. Approval of competent EC Directives required.
20000	Bovine Meat		Standards	Russia	More stringent than OIE Terrestrial Animal Health Code.
20000	Meat Products		Certification	Russia	Non recognition of EIC conformity certificates
20000 Ex	Bovine Meat		Standards	Thailand	Sanitary requirements of Thailand unresolved
20100 00	Bovine Meat		Standards	EC	More stringent than OIE Terrestrial Animal Health Code. Ban on buffalo meat due to FMD. GBR status to be revisited. Import ban from India due to FMD list of OIE. However, processed products are free of FMD and permitted for imports.
20200	Deboned, deglarded & frozen bovine meat		Standards	Indonesia	Compulsory Certification i.e. (a) Certificate of acceptance of foreign certification by Derzh Standard or (b) Conformance certificate by Ukrainian agency. ISO 9000 standards adopted by Derzh Standard on production systems. Foreign certification recognition only to the extent of international treaty obligations of Ukraine.
20200 00	Bovine Meat		Certification	Ukraine	Compulsory Certification i.e. (a) Certificate of acceptance of foreign certification by Derzh Standard or (b) Conformance certificate by Ukrainian agency. ISO 9000 standards adopted by Derzh Standard on production systems. Foreign certification recognition only to the extent of international treaty obligations of Ukraine.
20700	Poultry Products		Import Restriction	Bangladesh	Ban despite India regaining avian influenza free status.
20700	Poultry Meat		Import Restriction	EC	India not in approved list for export of Poultry Meat products (2005/696/EC)
20700	Poultry		Certification	Russia	Non recognition of EIC conformity certificates
20700	Poultry Products		Certification	Russia	Certification wrt swine fever and FMD which are not relevant to poultry.
30000 00	Fish		Standards	China	Rejections on basis of antibiotics and pathogenic bacteria not substantiated with technical standards, food safety requirements or approval procedures
30000 00	Fish		Standard	EC	Non harmonisation of testing procedures standard leads to rejections.
30000 00	Fish		Standard	EC	UK rejects consignments with cholerae/ vibrio residues and destroys it. Issue taken up with Food Standards Agency (FSA)
30000 00	Fish		Standard	EC	Rejection in Italy and France due to presence of Vibrio Parahaemolyticus, without judging the virulence factors namely capacity to produce thermostable direct hemolysin (TDH) /thermostable related hemolysin (TRH)
30000 00	Fish		Standard	EC	Rejections of the Indian sea-caught marine products for the presence of bacterial inhibitors/antibiotic residues without specifying the residue through the confirmatory test. EC logic of mere presence of residue beyond threshold limit is hazardous is flawed.
30000 00	Fish		Standard	EC	Non harmonisation of procedure for lifting Rapid Alerts (Ex: the consecutive checks for same company exports are France-3, Spain 10, Belgium-5, Italy 10 etc.). Non originating EC Members do not lift rapid alert.
30000	Fish		Standards	EC	Despite harmonisation of microbiological criteria under EC Reg 2073/2005, Members using not internationally accepted/ validated test methods.
30000	Fish		Regulations	EC	Health certificates in EC language rather than English
30000	Fish		Certification	Japan	Japan's Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare (MHLW) allow the fishery product import into Japan on the basis of Health Certificate issued by EIC/EIA instead of test report issued by an approved lab.
30000	Fish		Standards	Kuwait	Food Safety Commission of Kuwait Municipality hard tested to samples of marine products imported from India found Microbial contamination that causes cholerae. Based on that Kuwait had imposed ban on import of marine products from India with effect from 28.10.2006
30000	Fish		Standards	Norway	Pathogen analysis by NMKL method which is not accepted internationally
30000	Fish		Certification	Russia	Non recognition of EIC conformity certificates
30000 00	Fish		Standards	Saudi Arabia	Ban since 1994 due to India in list of WHO cholera affected countries
30000 00	Fish		Standards	Saudi Arabia	Fish shall comply with the 7 Saudi Standards on fish and sea products
30000 00	Fish		Labelling	Saudi Arabia	The label on all fish consignment shall cover all the information as per the standard no. 1/995.
30000 00	Fish		Certification	Saudi Arabia	Periodic visit and inspection of health procedures in fish farms and the exporting countries shall bear the cost of these visit.
30000 00	Fish		Anti Dumping	US	Customs bond requirements
30000 00	Fish		Regulations	US	Increased inspections under the Public Health Security and Bioterrorism and Response Act of 2002 (Bioterrorism Act 02).
30000 00	Fish		Labelling	US	Mandatory labelling of country of origin/ whether "farm raised" or "wild" for fresh fish and shellfish under the Country of Origin Labeling Programme (wef September 2004) and Public Law 107-171. Punitive fines of \$ 10000 per violation
30000	Fish		Certification	US	US has not agreed to recognition of EIC certification on account of the costs and the complications involved
30613	Shrimp & Prawn		Standards	US	Random checking and FDA rejection based on criteria of Salmonella, Fith and Decomposition.
40000	Milk products		Standards	EC	EIC has implemented the RMP for Milk & Milk Products, approved by EIA and the list of approved establishments has been sent to the EC. Information on approved establishments/ competent authorities has been sent to EC with a request for FVO Mission visit thereby permitting exports to EC
40000	Milk products		Standards	Indonesia	Import ban from India due to FMD list of OIE.
40100	Milk		Certification	Russia	Non recognition of EIC conformity certificates
40800 Ex	Sprayed dried egg yolk powder & whole egg powder		Standards	Australia	High food safety standards and bio-security issue
40800	Egg products		Standards	EC	Non harmonized egg products standards amongsts EU members. Individual approval of production units required.
40800	Egg		Certification	EC	Scanning / prior approval for Indian Egg producing units in EU.
40800	Egg		Certification	Russia	Non recognition of EIC conformity certificates
40811 00	Egg Powder		Standards	EC	New MRL limits without time for adaptation
40900	Honey		Certification	Russia	Non recognition of EIC conformity certificates
60000 00	Plant products		Standards	Korea	Phytosanitary Certificate, inspection by National Plant Quarantine Service (NPQS)
60300 00	Flowers		Subsidy	Colombia	Export subsidies
60300	Flowers		Standards	Japan	Implacrical plant quarantine procedures including zero tolerance for the insects/pests. Consignments fumigated despite SPS certificates.
60300	Flowers		Regulations	Japan	Unfair trade practice in items of placing imported flowers in the auctions after domestic supply is auctioned
60300 00	Flowers		Subsidy	Korea	Direct export subsidies to lower marketing costs
70000	Vegetables		Certification	China	Delay in finalisation of protocol on phyto sanitary measures and certification procedures
70000 00	Vegetables		Subsidy	Korea	Direct export subsidies to lower marketing costs
70700 00	Cucumbers & Gherkins		Standards	New Zealand	High food safety standards and bio-security issue
70800 Ex	Peas		Standards	New Zealand	High food safety standards and bio-security issue
70900 00	Kimchi		Subsidy	Korea	Direct export subsidies to lower marketing costs
70990 Ex	Okra		Standards	New Zealand	High food safety standards and bio-security issue
80000 00	Fruits		Subsidy	Korea	Direct export subsidies to lower marketing costs
80132 10	Cashew kernels broken		Documentation	Saudi Arabia	Legalised invoices & certificate of origin required.
80132 20	Cashew kernels wholes		Documentation	Saudi Arabia	Legalised invoices & certificate of origin required.
80300 00	Banana		Subsidy	Colombia	Export subsidies
80450	Mangoes		Standards	Australia	Import ban due to presence of fruit flies and stone weevil.
80450 Ex	Mangoes		Standards	New Zealand	High food safety standards and bio-security issue
80600 00	Grapes		Standards	EC	Non harmonized MRL in EC (Germany has more stringent standards)
80600 00	Grapes		Standards	New Zealand	High food safety standards and bio-security issue
80610 00	Fresh Grapes		Standards	Japan	Import ban due to reference of oriental fruit fly on grapes in Pakistan (1960). Survey data of 3 years reveals no infestation.
80720 00	Papaya		Standards	New Zealand	High food safety standards and bio-security issue
81090 10	Pomegranates		Standards	New Zealand	High food safety standards and bio-security issue
90000 Ex	Spices		Standards	EC	Pesticide residue varies from country to country and new regulations imposed at short notice despite no validated analytical methods for determination of contaminations in spices. Cost prohibitive and creates undue delay.
90100 00	Coffee		Subsidy	Colombia	Export subsidies
90100 00	Coffee		Certification	Ukraine	Compulsory Certification i.e. (a) Certificate of acceptance of foreign certification by Derzh Standard or (b) Conformance certificate by Ukrainian agency. ISO 9000 standards adopted by Derzh Standard on production systems. Foreign certification recognition only to the extent of international treaty obligations of Ukraine.
90200 00	Tea		Public Procurement	Egypt	Public sector procurement restricted to Kenya and other African countries
90200 00	Tea		Import Restriction	Iran	(a) importers can import one and half kgs at 4% if they purchase one kg of tea domestically, (b) import of tea in packets < 10 kgs banned
90200 00	Tea		Certification	Iran	Registration with Iranian Health Authorities with a one time registration fee of US\$ 6000, compliance with Plant Master File quality requirement (GMP/HACCP).
90200 00	Tea		Documentation	Iran	Cumbersome & complex L/C procedures, extensions difficult.
90200 00	Tea		Regulations	Iraq	Delay in receiving contracts, L/Cs, discharging goods from Ports, payments, deduction of approved price by the Importers etc.
90200 00	Tea		Public Procurement	Libya	Procurement through international tender process with mandatory registration with NASCO. NASCO distributes at heavily subsidised rates. Private sector cannot compete in this market.
90200 00	Tea		Certification	Syria	Prior approval from the concerned consular agency of the General Foreign Trade Organisation.
90200 00	Tea		Public Procurement	Tunisia	Registration with Tunisia Board of Commerce (OCT) for purchase through international tender is cumbersome and long
90200 00	Tea		Customs	Turkey	Other taxes are high
90200 00	Tea		Certification	Ukraine	Compulsory Certification i.e. (a) Certificate of acceptance of foreign certification by Derzh Standard or (b) Conformance certificate by Ukrainian agency. ISO 9000 standards adopted by Derzh Standard on production systems. Foreign certification recognition only to the extent of international treaty obligations of Ukraine.
90300 00	Spices		Certification	Ukraine	Compulsory Certification i.e. (a) Certificate of acceptance of foreign certification by Derzh Standard or (b) Conformance certificate by Ukrainian agency. ISO 9000 standards adopted by Derzh Standard on production systems. Foreign certification recognition only to the extent of international treaty obligations of Ukraine.
90411 Ex	Black Pepper		Standards	EC	Stringent health and hygiene rules on imports
90411	Black Pepper		Certification	Russia	Non recognition of EIC conformity certificates
90420	Chillies		Standards	EC	Permitted level of aflatoxin is 5 ppb (as against 20 ppb in US)
100100 00	Wheat		Standards	Brazil	Both governments working on establishing phytosanitary requirements
100190 00	Wheat		Minimum Import Price	Chile	Price band with floor and ceiling prices to be adjusted downwards by 2% per year from 2008 to 2014 and then reviewed by President.
100300 00	Barley		Import Restriction	Korea	Additional markup on in quota tariffs by STE
100600 00	Rice		Standards	Brazil	Both governments working on establishing phytosanitary requirements
100600	Basmati Rice		Certification	Russia	Non recognition of EIC conformity certificates
100600	Rice		Documentation	Russia	Stringent requirement about documentation by individual farmers regarding use of pesticides
100600	Rice		Import Restriction	Korea	Minimum market access quota of 408,698 MT in 2014

110100 00	Wheat flour	Minimum Import Price	Chile	Price band with floor and ceiling prices to be adjusted downwards by 2% per year from 2008 to 2014 and then reviewed by President
120200	Groundnuts	Documentation	Russia	Stringent requirement about documentation by individual farmers regarding use of pesticides
120740	Sesame seeds	Import Restriction	Korea	TRQ at 40% with out of quota tariff at 630%
121210	Ginseng	Subsidy	Korea	Direct export subsidies to lower marketing costs
130190 Ex	Paprika oleoresin	Regulations	EC	EU flavouring regulation does not clarify whether it is a colour and food
130190 Ex	Oleoresins	Standards	EC	Permitted level of MRL for oleoresins and extracts is high
130190 Ex	Oleoresins	Standards	EC	A concentration factor needs to be fixed to estimate MRL for spice extracts since raw materials are extracted for manufacturing oleoresins
130190 Ex	Oleoresins	Standards	EC	Despite absence of Rhodamine during testing in Indian (Spice Board) labs, presence of 11 -15 ppb shown when done in EU (EUROFINS) lab. Residue limit is also not known resulting in cancellation of export orders.
160000 00	Fish - Prepared/ Preserved	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below Minimum Import Price (MIP), importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
170000 00	Sugar	Minimum Import Price	Chile	Price band with floor and ceiling prices to be adjusted downwards by 2% per year from 2008 to 2014 and then reviewed by President
190000 00	Food products	Customs	Syria	Fixed commission of 5% of the value of the total import.
220300 00	Beer	Customs	Chile	Additional ad-valorem tax of 15%
220400 00	Wines	Customs	Chile	Additional ad-valorem tax of 15%
220900 00	Spirits	Customs	Chile	Additional ad-valorem tax of 27%
220830	Whiskey	Standards	EC	Definitional problem since Indian whiskey is based on molasses
240110 10	FCV Tobacco - not stemmed or stripped	Environmental	China	Risk analysis and quarantine permission required.
240110 40	Burley Tobacco-not stemmed or stripped	Environmental	China	Risk analysis and quarantine permission required.
240110 10	FCV Tobacco - not stemmed or stripped	Subsidy	EC	Subsidy to EU farmer of 2.98 Euros per kg.
240110 40	Burley Tobacco-not stemmed or stripped	Subsidy	EC	Subsidy to EU farmer of 2.98 Euros per kg.
240110 10	FCV Tobacco - not stemmed or stripped	Import Restriction	US	TRQ of 3000 tons with 350% out of quota duty on FCV / Burley tobacco
240110 40	Burley Tobacco-not stemmed or stripped	Import Restriction	US	TRQ of 3000 tons with 350% out of quota duty on FCV / Burley tobacco
240120 10	FCV Tobacco - partly stemmed or stripped	Environmental	China	Risk analysis and quarantine permission required.
240120 40	Burley Tobacco-partly stemmed or stripped	Environmental	China	Risk analysis and quarantine permission required.
240120 10	FCV Tobacco - partly stemmed or stripped	Subsidy	EC	Subsidy to EU farmer of 2.98 Euros per kg.
240120 40	Burley Tobacco-partly stemmed or stripped	Subsidy	EC	Subsidy to EU farmer of 2.98 Euros per kg.
240120 10	FCV Tobacco - partly stemmed or stripped	Import Restriction	US	TRQ of 3000 tons with 350% out of quota duty on FCV / Burley tobacco
240120 40	Burley Tobacco-partly stemmed or stripped	Import Restriction	US	TRQ of 3000 tons with 350% out of quota duty on FCV / Burley tobacco
252400	Asbestos Cement	Registration	EC	
270000 00	Petroleum products	Public Procurement	Colombia	'Buy National' campaign, first auction to domestic companies
271000	Petroleum products	Customs	Korea	Import surcharge for ensuring adequate supply and price stability (Petroleum Business Act, 1977)
280000	Agro chemicals	Certification	Armenia	Registration, permission for importation
280000	Chemicals	Certification	Colombia	Strict Registration procedures
280000 00	Chemicals	Registration	EC	Registration/ testing & certification under REACH (wef June, 2007) costs around Euro 85000 - 325000 per chemical, about 30000 chemicals covered. REACH mandates gathering of information by manufacturers and importers on properties of chemical substances for safe handling and register this information in a central database run by European Chemical Agency, Helsinki
280000	Chemicals	Immigration	Middle East	
280000 00	Chemicals	Customs	Syria	Fixed commission of 5% of the value of the total import.
280000	Chemicals	Documentation	UAE	Attestation of documents by UAE which is costly /time consuming
280000	Chemicals	Regulations	UAE	Enquiries through middlemen wherein product specifications are vague
280000	Chemicals	Certification	Korea	Prior Approval required
284400	Nuclear material	Certification	Armenia	Authorisation issued by the Government
290000	Agro chemicals	Certification	Armenia	Registration, permission for importation
290000	Chemicals	Certification	Colombia	Strict Registration procedures
290000 00	Chemicals	Registration	EC	Registration/ testing & certification under REACH (wef June, 2007) costs around Euro 85000 - 325000 per chemical, about 30000 chemicals covered. REACH mandates gathering of information by manufacturers and importers on properties of chemical substances for safe handling and register this information in a central database run by European Chemical Agency, Helsinki
290000 00	Chemicals	Customs	Syria	Fixed commission of 5% of the value of the total import.
290000	Chemicals	Documentation	UAE	Attestation of documents by UAE which is costly /time consuming
290000	Chemicals	Regulations	UAE	Enquiries through middlemen wherein product specifications are vague
290000	Chemicals	Certification	Korea	Prior Approval required
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Registration	Argentina	ANMAT (Drug regulatory authority) has not visited Ranbaxy's facilities despite fees having been paid
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Certification	Armenia	Registration, permission for importation
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Registration	Brazil	Clearances from Brazilian Health Surveillance Agency (ANVISA) , inspection by ANVISA, registration of products, issuance of licences for sale, reports of bio equivalence and procedural delays
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Public Procurement	Colombia	10% price preference for French Pharma companies due to bilateral agreement
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Certification	Colombia	Strict Registration procedures, 11-12 months timelag, inspection to ensure environmental compliance.
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Import Restriction	EC	Import restrictions under the recently amended German Code of Medical Law requiring permission for microbiologically produced active pharmaceutical ingredients (API)
300000 00	Herbal Medicines	Standards	EC	Quality control guidelines and complexities of product registration inflate costs.
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Standards	EC	Non harmonized maximum residue limit (MRL)
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Registration	El Salvador	Delayed registration
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Registration	Honduras	Delayed registration
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Registration	Indonesia	Cumbersome registration process
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Registration	Nicaragua	Delayed registration
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Registration	Panama	Delayed registration even upto 18 months
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Import Restriction	Ukraine	Import Licences regulated by Cabinet of Ministers and granted by Ministry of Economic Relations
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Certification	Ukraine	Compulsory Certification i.e. (a) Certificate of acceptance of foreign certification by Derzh Standard or (b) Conformance certificate by Ukrainian agency. ISO 9000 standards adopted by Derzh Standard on production systems. Foreign certification recognition only to the extent of international treaty obligations of Ukraine.
300000 00	Pharmaceuticals	Registration	Venezuela	Delay and rejection of applications
300000	Pharmaceuticals	Certification	Korea	Prior Approval by Korean FDA. Involves extensive clinical testing, submission of detailed pharma ingredient data, quality control test for each imported batch prior to market release, retention of locally issued Certificate of Analysis (COA) for subsequent batch and use of local testing facility etc
330000 00	Cosmetics & Toiletries	Certification	Ukraine	Compulsory Certification i.e. (a) Certificate of acceptance of foreign certification by Derzh Standard or (b) Conformance certificate by Ukrainian agency. ISO 9000 standards adopted by Derzh Standard on production systems. Foreign certification recognition only to the extent of international treaty obligations of Ukraine.
360000 00	Matches	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
380000 00	Insecticides/ Fungicides	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
380000	Agro chemicals	Certification	Armenia	Registration, permission for importation
380800	Pesticides	Standards	EC	Non harmonized maximum residue limit (MRL)
390000 00	Plastics	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
390000 00	Plastics & Linoleum	Certification	Ukraine	Compulsory Certification i.e. (a) Certificate of acceptance of foreign certification by Derzh Standard or (b) Conformance certificate by Ukrainian agency. ISO 9000 standards adopted by Derzh Standard on production systems. Foreign certification recognition only to the extent of international treaty obligations of Ukraine.
390760 00	Poly Ethylene Terphthalate (PET)	Import Restriction	Brazil	Conditionality on PET customers in Manaus Free Trade Zone
390760 20	PET	Anti Dumping	Turkey	6.5% Anti-dumping duty
400000 00	Rubber	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
401150	Bicycle tyres	Anti Dumping	Turkey	20% anti-dumping duty
401320	Bicycle tubes	Anti Dumping	Turkey	64% anti dumping duty
420000 00	Leather Articles	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
420000 00	Leather products	Certification	Ukraine	Compulsory Certification i.e. (a) Certificate of acceptance of foreign certification by Derzh Standard or (b) Conformance certificate by Ukrainian agency. ISO 9000 standards adopted by Derzh Standard on production systems. Foreign certification recognition only to the extent of international treaty obligations of Ukraine.
440000 00	Wood products	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
440000	Forestry Products	Safeguard	Korea	Special emergency (including provisional) tariffs on import surge threatening or causing material injury (Art.12-3 of Customs Act.), Seasonal duties (Art.15-2 of Customs Act.) and Adjustment duties (Art.12-2 of Customs Act.) to protect competitively weak domestic industries.
441500	Packings/ cable drums/ pallet/ box pallet. Load boards of wood	Standards	Switzerland	ISPM No 15 standard is followed for heat treatment and fumigation of wood packaging material but wooden pallets regain moisture and are affected by fungus
480000 00	Paper products	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
480000	Paper products	Import Restriction	Canada	cargo handling, domestic boycotts, anti import campaigns, non scientific quarantine restrictions
480000	Paper products	Customs	Canada	surcharges, port charges, statistical taxes
480000	Paper products	Environmental	Canada	Eco labelling for copying/ graphic paper and tissue paper products
480000	Paper products	Standards	Canada	Food safety and health requirements
480000	Paper products	Import Restriction	EC	cargo handling, domestic boycotts, anti import campaigns, non scientific quarantine restrictions

				Simplified duty drawback, loan (upto 73% of customs duty on imported CG) on domestically procured CG with no repayment obligations if CG use for exports. Deference of import duties upto 7 years on imported CG or equivalence subsidy for domestically produced CG.
850000 00	Capital goods	Subsidy	Chile	
850000 00	Capital goods	Customs	Chile	VAT reimbursement for CG purchased and used for exports
850000 00	Capital goods	Banking	Chile	Exporters < \$ 16.7 million annual sales have 80% credit guaranteed s.t. limit of \$132,000
850000 00	Equipment	Import Restriction	EC	Germany's export control policies lead to delays in issuance of licences Compliance with CEMEP standards , machinery tolerance requiring use of CNC machines, "Low Voltage" & Electromagnetic
850000 00	Motors/ Generators/ Engines	Standards	EC	compatibility' directives raises costs for SMEs.. (Euro 1200-1500 for certification i.e. 4-5% of total job value)
850000 00	Motors/ Generators/ Engines	Regulations	EC	Product liability insurance, preference to deal with ISO 9000 accredited companies
850000 00	Engineering Goods	Standards	EC	CE marking raises the costs of exports especially for SMEs. They are normally design based and not performance based.
850000 00	Telecommunication	Certification	Korea	Prior Approval required
850000 00	Electronic products	Labelling	Ukraine	Label on voltage and frequency of appliances
850000 00	Electrical machinery	Certification	Ecuador	INEN Certification of compliance with the Ecuadorian technical regulations
854500	Graphite Electrodes	Standards	Russia	Excessive packaging standards, quality criteria
854500	Graphite Electrodes	Documentation	Russia	Delay in issuance of hygiene certificate by Health Department
854600	Electrical Insulators	Subsidy	China	Export subsidy and low energy costs
870000 00	Bicycles/ motorcycles	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
870000 00	Automobiles	Customs	Chile	Luxury tax @ 70-80% if CIF > \$ 15,740
870000 00	Automobiles	Import Restriction	Colombia	Import licence for used goods only if domestically not produced
870000 00	Automobiles	Certification	Colombia	Screening / prior approval for imports
870000 00	Automobiles	Minimum Import Price	Colombia	Indicative / estimated / reference prices for protecting domestic industry
870200	Commercial Vehicles	Import Restriction	Turkey	Import restriction for commercial vehicles of Mahindra & Mahindra despite technical scrutiny.
900000 00	Optical / photographic equipment	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
901800	Medical Equipment	Certification	Korea	Prior Approval required
920000 00	Musical Instruments	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
930000 00	Weapons	Certification	Armenia	Authorisation issued by the Government
930000 00	Arms & ammunition	Customs	Chile	Additional ad-valorem tax of 15%
940000 00	Furniture	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
950000 00	Toys	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents
960000 00	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Minimum Import Price	Argentina	If price below MIP, importer to validate invoice from Customs in origin country and submit full set of original documents Special emergency (including provisional) tariffs on import surge threatening or causing material injury (Art.12-3 of Customs Act.) Seasonal duties (Art.15-2 of Customs Act.) and Adjustment duties (Art.12-2 of Customs Act.) to protect competitively weak domestic industries.
	Agricultural products	Safeguard	Korea	
All		Banking	Brazil	Concessional credit interest @ 6-8% for procurement from domestic suppliers against @14-15% from those from foreign suppliers. No credit lines between Exim Bank and Bank Bradesco.
All		Customs	Colombia	Cumbersome clearance procedures, high fees, delays upto 8-10 days
All		Customs	EC	No VAT refunds for Indian companies in Germany.
All		Customs	EC	Lack of harmonised customs and trade administration in terms of classification, valuation, origin, customs procedures, tribunals, administrative review, referrals of ECJ decisions etc.
All		Rules of Origin	Korea	Non preferential rules of origin for all imports
All		Labelling	Korea	Non transparent and burdensome labelling
All		Regulations	Korea	Non transparent, non specific, discretionary and inconsistent application of laws and regulations
All		Environmental	Korea	Environmental waste charges for processing waste (domestically applicable)
All		Public Procurement	Peru	20% price preference for local companies
All		Customs	Turkmenistan	Harassing and customer specific customs procedures
All		Public Procurement	Turkmenistan	Non transparent and unfair tendering process with stipulations of Turkmenistan registered companies with minimum operating experience
All		Certification	Uzbekistan	Cumbersome procedure for registration and certification
All		Customs	Uzbekistan	Customs processing fee @ 0.7% of value
All		Import Restriction	Uzbekistan	Lengthy procedure for conversion to hard currency / profit repatriation/ service fees
All		Public Procurement	Uzbekistan	Non transparent unless funded by ADB
All		Banking	Venezuela	Problem in getting foreign exchange through the Regulatory agency CADIVI
All used goods		Import Restriction	Brazil	Restrictions and delay in imports of used goods
Animal products		Standards	EC	Non harmonized maximum residue limit (MRL)
Food Products		Certification	Colombia	30-60 days for certification
Food products		Certification	Colombia	Strict Registration procedures
Food products		Standards	EC	Rapid Alert SFF Notification for rejection by one Member. Non uniform standards on bacteriological parameters that leads to subjective rejections
Food products		Customs	EC	No consolidation of information which leads to delay in lifting of alerts
Food products		Labelling	EC	Detailed labeling requirements with extensive products/content description
Food products		Standards	Korea	Standards and Conformity Assessment Procedures more restrictive than internationally recognised, non transparent / unco-ordinated
Food products		Certification	Saudi Arabia	Non recognition of EIC conformity certificates
Food products		Standards	Saudi Arabia	Restrictive standards, burdensome regulations and individual assessment of units for each certification
Food products		Labelling	Ukraine	Label in Ukrainian on manufacturer, ingredients, expiry date, hazardous material
Food products		Labelling	US	Detailed labeling requirements with extensive products/content description
Food products		Regulations	US	Production, storage & handling facilities to be registered with FDA and advance notice to FDA of imports.
Food Products (canned/packageged)		Labeling	Chile	Labels in Spanish, ingredients (including additives), manufacturing & expiration dates, producer, importer, size/weight in metric system.
Other agricultural products		Standard	EC	Non harmonisation of standards / procedures applied by EU countries and stringency of standards.